

Clan WALKINSHAW

ARMS CREST MOTTO

Argent, upon a mount in base a grove Proper A marled

Om season

The lands of Walkinshaw are in Renfrewhire. The family descends from one Douglas, a judge in the earldom of Lennox who, in 1235, made over his lands of Knock, including the Abbey of Paisley, in return for the lands of Walkinshaw. The family were hereditary foresters to the High Stewards of Scotland in the barony of Renfrew and their coat of arms is an allusion to this office. The lands remained with the principal family until they were carried by and heiress to the Walkinshaws of Garturk who subsequently styled themselves 'of that Ilk'. Other cadets were the Walkinshaws of burrow field and of Scotston. The name has passed into Scottish legend through its association with Prince Charles Edward Stewart. Clementina Walkinshaw was the younger daughter of a diplomat who had met the exiled James VIII, the 'Old Pretender', in Rome. The 'Bonnie' Prince Charles met the attractive and sophisticated Clementina at Bannockburn House near Stirling, the home of Sir Hugh Paterson, in January 1746. Miss Walkinshaw captivated the prince almost immediately and she became his mistress. She followed him into exile, and although they never married, she presented min with a daughter, Charlotte, on 27 October 1753. The couple later parted and were never reconciled, but Charlotte did finally gain her father's favor. In 1784 he declared her legitimate, created her Duchess of Albany, and conferred upon her the Order of the Thistle. The blood of the Wilkinshaws now ran in the veins of a royal duchess, but sadly her mother, Clementina, lost everything in her flight from Paris during the French Revolution and died in poverty in Switzerland.

Taken from "Scottish Clan & Family Encyclopedia", by Collins, HarperCollins Publishers 1994

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